

Prof. David Draper  
Department of  
Applied Mathematics and Statistics  
University of California, Santa Cruz

## AMS 131: Quiz 2

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

(You can use another page if necessary in any or all parts of the problems.)

1. Each year starts on one of the seven days (Sunday through Saturday). Each year is either a leap year (i.e., it includes February 29) or not. How many different calendars are possible for a year? Explain briefly.

2. A box contains 100 balls, of which  $r$  are red. Suppose that the balls are drawn from the box one at a time, at random **without replacement**. Determine

- (a) the probability that the first ball drawn will be red;
- (b) the probability that the 50th ball drawn will be red; and
- (c) the probability that the last ball drawn will be red.

Explain briefly in each case. *Hint:* Imagine that the 100 balls are randomly ordered in a list, and then drawn in that order, which is equivalent to sampling at random without replacement. *Further Hint:* When choosing a sample  $(Y_1, Y_2)$  of size 2 at random without replacement from the population  $\{1, 2, 7\}$  in class on Monday, what was the relationship between  $P(Y_1 = 7)$  and  $P(Y_2 = 7)$ ?